# THE CONVERSATIONAL IMPLICATURE OF PODCAST ENTITLED "THE TRUTH ABOUT MONEY AND HAPPINESS" WITH DR SANA SAJAN

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{v}$ 

Ira Febriyanti Simanjuntak<sup>1</sup>, Charles David Marudut Silalahi<sup>2</sup>, Shancelldeep Kaur<sup>3</sup>
<sup>1,2,3</sup>Universitas Methodist Indonesia

Email: 1simanjuntaki621@gmail.com, 3shanceldeepkaur@gmail.com

# **Article History:** *Received: 19-12-2024 Revised: 17-01-2025 Accepted: 22-01-2025*

# **Keywords:**

Conversational
Implicature, Content
AnalysisGrice's Theory
of Implicature,
Conversational Maxims

Abstract: This study examines the conversational implicature in the podcast episode "The Truth About Money and Happiness," featuring Dr. Sana Sajan. Utilizing a qualitative descriptive approach and content analysis, the research applies Grice (1975) theory of implicature to explore how implicit meanings and linguistic nuances in Dr. Sajan's discourse link abstract concepts—such as emotional fulfillment and financial stability—with tangible life experiences. Particular emphasis is placed on the role of Grice's conversational maxims—quality, quantity, relation, and manner—in enhancing listener comprehension and fostering engagement. This investigation seeks to illuminate how these pragmatic devices contribute to the delivery of complex ideas in accessible ways for the audience.

#### INTRODUCTION

Wealth is frequently regarded as a fundamental component of happiness in modern society. Nevertheless, does an increase in financial resources genuinely lead to enhanced happiness? The connection between monetary assets and emotional well-being has been extensively examined within the disciplines of psychology, sociology, and economics. In the current digital era, podcasts have become a prominent medium for exploring profound inquiries, providing insightful viewpoints from specialists.

A particularly noteworthy podcast that has garnered significant attention is "the truth about money and happiness," featuring dr. Sajan, a multifaceted professional based in dubai. He is recognized for his diverse roles as a medical expert, philanthropist, artist, and speaker. Dr. Sajan serves as the director of the american aesthetic medical center and the danube welfare center, where he leads various initiatives aimed at enhancing community well-being.

Through insightful discussions, the podcast explores the intricate relationship between financial stability, emotional well-being, and the perception of happiness, shedding light on societal norms and individual aspirations.

Pragmatics is concerns about what people mean by the language they use or how they actualize it potential meaning as a communicative resource (Widdowson, 1996:61) .and then The main components of pragmatics include implicature, speech acts, presupposition, reference, deixis and reference. Pragmatics is essential in everyday communication as it helps individuals understand nuances and deeper meanings in social interactions.

This study delves into the implicature within the podcast, examining how conversational context, linguistic nuances, and implied meanings contribute to the understanding of the concepts presented. Implicature, as proposed by philosopher h.p. grice

......

in his theory of conversational implicature, plays a pivotal role in interpreting indirect messages and unspoken assumptions in dialogues. The research seeks to analyze how dr. Sajan's discourse aligns with and challenges existing theories on money and happiness, while also evaluating the role of implicature in enhancing listener comprehension and engagement.

Grice (1975) theory of implicature is foundational in understanding the meaning conveyed beyond the literal words spoken in a conversation. According to grice, conversational implicature arises when a speaker implies something that goes beyond the explicit meaning of their words, adhering to or flouting conversational maxims—quality, quantity, relation, and manner. Grice (1975:45) also states that there are two types of implicature, namely conventional implicature and conversational implicature.according Lyons (1995:272) explains the difference between the two types of implicature. Conventional implicature relies on the truth of the usage of specific words or meanings, as well as the manner in which statements are presented in discourse. Non-conventional implicature, on the other hand, depends on the principles that govern appropriate behavior according to the context of the discourse this framework provides an essential lens through which to analyze the implied meanings in the podcast discussion.

# **METHODS**

This study employs a descriptive qualitative research .descriptive qualitative research, according to Moleong (2017:6), is a study that provides a comprehensive explanation of the phenomena of the research topic, behavior, perception, motivation, action, etc.and then based on Sugiyono (2020) who states that qualitative research is descriptive. It means that collected data was in the form of words rather than number. As well as the manner in which the results are expressed in words and sentence.

This research uses a qualitative descriptive method and a content analysis approach which aims understanding the (often unstructured) content of messages, whether they be text, pictures, symbols, or audio data, is possible through the study process known as content analysis. It may be summed up as an attempt to ascertain the meaning of the text. As there are several different analyses that focus on texts, messages, and their meaning and content (such as discourse, rhetorical, or conversational analysis), there is only one study approach that claims to do this. One often used definition, however, is that content analysis is "a research technique for making replicable and valid inferences from a text (or other meaningful thing) to the context in which it is used." this description highlights some of the ways in which content analysis differs from other definitions (Krippendorff, 2004).

In this research, the content analysis process involves the linguistics used in the podcast "the truth about money and happiness" featuring dr. Just go there. Special attention is paid to implicatures in dialogue, as guided by H.P. The theory of conversational implicature and conventional implicature from Grice (1975) and researchers focusing on conversational implicature are applied to reveal implied meaning and then and its general principles are embodied in the general principles of conversation governing rational exchange Grice (1989:26-27) is Qality make your contribution right and Don't say what you believe is wrong. And quantity make your contributions as informative as possible (for the purposes of the current exchange). and then relation to be relevant and the last manner to be persicous evaluate the role of implicature in enriching podcast discourse.

# **RESULT AND DISCUSSION**

Analyzing the implicature in the podcast "the truth about money and happiness" with dr. Sana sajan highlights how conversational subtleties .Based on grice's theory of implicature, the study emphasizes how the speaker connects abstract notions of success and happiness with tangible life experiences, fostering a deeper understanding of the intricate balance between financial ambitions and emotional well-being.

# Result

Tabel 1 analysis of conversational implicatures based on grice's maxims

No	Sentence	Types	Implikatur analysis	Maxim in use
1	"it is	Conversati	The speaker implies	Relation
	important to not	onal implicature.	resilience and	
	sulk now you	•	contentment, suggesting	
	could call me a		internal well-being over	
	monk who did		materialism.	
	not sell her			
	ferrari"			
2	Even when	Conversati	The speaker	Relation
	you go in an	onal implicature	encourages self-care	
	airplane when		before helping others	
	they're giving		using an airline safety	
	that emergency		protocol as a metaphor.	
	uh talk they say			
	when there will			
	be an oxygen			
	mask you put on			
	yourself first and			
	on your child			
	later."			
3	"just say i	Conversati	Shifting perspective	Quantity
	get to do this	onal implicature	on routine tasks as	
	right i get to go to		privileges, enhancing	
	work i get to see		happiness.	
	my friends how			
	much is it			
	changing your			
	life?"	C - ''	A -1 - 1 1 ·	0 10
4	You should	Conversati	Acknowledging	Quality
	not judge a book	onal implicature	societal bias, encouraging	
	by its cover, but		awareness of judging by	
	the reality is that		appearances.	
	people do judge a			
	book by its			
-	cover."	Ca	Dealistic test "	0
5	"dubai is	Conversati	Realistic utopia"	Quantity
	amazing uh it's	onal implicature	implies underlying	

	literally a realistic utopia uh that's how i put it to dubai"		complexities behind dubai's superficial idealization.	
6	"create some art events or do some classes with them or for that matter just spread uh you know some information about the awareness of the of the situation what people go through when they're in talisia"	Conversati onal implicature	Implies hidden societal disparities in dubai that need addressing, especially in medical and welfare sectors.	Relation
7	Create some art events or do some classes with them or for that matter just spread uh you know some information about the awareness of the of the situation what people go through when they're in talisia"	Conversati onal implicature	Suggesting multifaceted ways of helping others beyond monetary support, such as through awareness or emotional support.	Quantity
8	We as women we are a form of go's light on earth"	Conversati onal implicature	The speaker implies that women bring inherent positivity, strength, and vibrancy to the world.	Quality
9	You got to keep your ambitions and that's what drives me"	Conversati onal implicature	Implies that ambition is a key motivator for success and fulfillment.	Quantity

10	Ha *	C	Tl	0
10	"time management is	Conversati onal implicature	The speaker highlights time	Quantity
	definitely	onai inipiicature	management as their key	
	something which		strength and a proactive	
	i would put as my		value.	
	first and		value.	
	foremost			
	strength"			
11	It is very	Conversati	Implies that	Relation
	important to	onal implicature	effective teamwork and	
	have that sync of	1	communication are	
	thoughts,		critical for success.	
	communication			
	and			
	understanding			
	between the			
	team"			
12	"be it my	Conversati	The speaker	Relation
	from my home if	onal implicature	suggests a disciplined and	
	it is my staff or		planned approach to time	
	my nannies you		management to ensure	
	know or my		productivity.	
	driver or my			
10	house manager.		m)	0
13	When i	Conversati	The speaker	Quantity
	sleep in the night	onal implicature	suggests a disciplined and	
	i look at my calendar the next		planned approach to time	
			management to ensure	
	day this helps me		productivity.	
14	design my day "you need	Conversati	Involves proactively	Relation
14	to really	Conversati onal implicature	identifying and	REIdUUII
	constantly	onai iiipiicatui e	addressing persistent	
	diagnose what is		issues.	
	the issue		155465.	
	happening"			
15	"if	Conversati	Involves diagnosing	Quantity
	somebody's	onal implicature	root causes of	- Laurency
	slacking, you	F 233333	performance issues	
	need to see if it is		empathetically.	
	a personal			
	problem"			
16	"i am	Conversati	Leadership requires	Quality
	always	onal implicature	empathy and considering	
	considerate		underlying personal	

	ala a		-:	
	about what's		circumstances.	
	going on behind this issue."			
17		Commonti	Motharhandahanaa	Mannan
17	Becoming a	Conversati	Motherhood shapes	Manner
	mother really	onal implicature	the speaker's empathetic	
	opens up your heart to		approach to leadership	
			and personal	
	understanding		relationships.	
18	people more."  You have to	Commonti	Dalan sin a matavial	Dolotion
10	strike a balance	Conversati	Balancing material	Relation
		onal implicature	success with inner peace	
	in these worldly		is vital for achieving excellence in life.	
19	opportunities"	Conversati		Relation
19	"i laugh at adel that which	onal implicature	Daily challenges and roles require adaptability	Relation
		onai implicature	and humor.	
	one are you going		and numor.	
20	to meet today "we shuffle	Conversati	Life demands	Quantity
20	between the hats	onal implicature	constant adaptation to	Quantity
	and i forget	onai implicature	multiple roles, which can	
	which person i		feel overwhelming.	
	am after this		leef over whemmig.	
21	"if you're	Conversati	Physical health	Quality
	eating well,	onal implicature	significantly impacts	Quanty
	drinking your	onai implicacai c	mental health and overall	
	water, taking the		life satisfaction.	
	right nutrition"		me sacistaction.	
22	Instead of	Conversati	Reframing tasks as	Manner
	saying 'i have to,'	onal implicature	opportunities improves	1 10
	say 'i get to.'"	<b>P</b>	mindset and productivity.	
23	"when you	Conversati	Changing	Relation
	start loving going	onal implicature	perspectives towards	
	to the gym, that's	•	challenging tasks	
	when a lot of		transforms their	
	things change."		outcomes.	
24	We are very	Conversati	Mental control is	Quality
	capable of taking	onal implicature	essential for unlocking	
	control of our		personal potential.	
	mind"			
25	"it's a little	Conversati	Leadership requires	Manner
	bit of a tug-of-	onal implicature	balancing empathy and	
	war You do a		discipline.	
	stick and carrot."			
26	We have	Conversati	Involving the team	Quantity

	regular team	onal implicature	in planning fosters	
	meetings You		ownership and increases	
	discuss with		the likelihood of success	
	them and then			
	say what will be			
	the challenges."			
27	"you need	Conversati	Leadership involves	Relation
	to really	onal implicature	proactively identifying	
	constantly	•	and addressing persistent	
	diagnose what is		issues.	
	the issue			
	happening.			
28	"if	Conversati	Leadership involves	Quantity
	somebody's	onal implicature	diagnosing root causes of	Qualitates
	slacking, you		performance issues	
	need to see if it is		empathetically.	
	a personal			
	problem			
29	"i am	Conversati	Leadership requires	Quality
- '	always	onal implicature	empathy and considering	Quarty
	considerate	onai implicacai c	underlying personal	
	about what's		circumstances	
	going on behind		circumstances	
	this issue."			
30	Becoming a	Conversati	Motherhood shapes	Manner
	mother really	onal implicature	the speaker's empathetic	Manner
	opens up your		approach to leadership	
	heart to		and personal	
	understanding		relationships.	
	people more."		relationships.	
31	You have to	Conversati	Balancing material	Relation
	strike a balance	onal implicature	success with inner peace	Relation
	in these worldly	Jim implicature	is vital for achieving	
	opportunities"		excellence in life.	
32	I laugh at	Conversati	Daily challenges and	Relation
	adel that which	onal implicature	roles require adaptability	Tolation
	one are you going		and humor.	
	to meet today"			
33	We shuffle	Conversati	Life demands	Quantity
	between the hats	onal implicature	constant adaptation to	Qualitity
	and i forget	onai implicatare	multiple roles, which can	
	which person i		feel overwhelming	
	am after this		leer over whemming	
34	If you're	Conversati	Physical health	Quality
] 77	eating well,	onal implicature	significantly impacts	Quality
	taung wen,	onai mipiicatule	significantly impacts	

drinking your water, taking the	mental health and overall life satisfaction.	
right nutrition"		

# **Discussion**

The analysis of the podcast "the truth about money and happiness" with dr. Sana sajan highlights how conversational implicature reveals nuanced perspectives on the interplay between wealth, personal fulfillment, and holistic well-being. By applying grice's theory of implicature, this discussion explores how implicit meanings in conversational exchanges connect abstract concepts like happiness and success to tangible life experiences.

Dr. Sajan's use of conversational implicature demonstrates the depth of her insights. For instance, the statement, "you need to constantly diagnose what the issue is happening," carries the implicature that self-awareness and continuous problem-solving are essential for personal growth and leadership. Similarly, "becoming a mother really opens up your heart to understanding people more," implicates that personal milestones, like motherhood, shape empathy and strengthen relational connections, particularly in leadership roles.

The podcast frequently uses figurative and metaphorical language to emphasize key themes. A notable example is the analogy, "even when you go on an airplane, they say to put your oxygen mask on first," which implicates that self-care is not selfish but essential for being able to care for others effectively. This aligns with grice's maxim of relevance, as the metaphor is directly tied to the audience's lived experiences and provides a relatable foundation for deeper reflection.

Moreover, metaphors such as "balancing worldly opportunities and creating peace in your heart" suggest the importance of aligning external success with inner well-being. Dr. Sajan's reflections highlight how material achievements must be harmonized with spiritual and emotional values to achieve genuine happiness. These instances reflect the use of conversational implicature to bridge theoretical ideas with actionable life lessons.

The podcast also touches on themes of resilience, contentment, and prioritization. For example, "money is important, but it should not be something that you put forward as a priority at the expense of your health and your family's health," conveys the implicature that wealth is meaningful only when integrated within a balanced life. This reinforces the maxim of quality, ensuring that the speaker's insights are grounded in honesty and practical wisdom.

Through this analysis, the study demonstrates how the podcast employs language as a tool to evoke emotional resonance and provide practical guidance. The exploration of conversational implicatures not only highlights dr. Sajan's approach to communicating complex themes but also underscores the transformative potential of language in reshaping societal perspectives on wealth, happiness, and holistic well-being.

This study affirms that conversational implicature is a powerful mechanism for linking abstract themes with concrete actions, making the speaker's message accessible and impactful to a broad audience. By analyzing these linguistic strategies, the research bridges the gap between theoretical linguistics and real-world applications, emphasizing the vital role of language in influencing personal and collective growth.

# **CONCLUSION**

The analysis of conversational implicature in the podcast "The Truth About Money and Happiness" with Dr. Sana Sajan reveals the critical role that indirect language plays in addressing complex issues such as wealth, happiness, and personal well-being. By applying Grice's theory of implicature, this study uncovers how Dr. Sajan's discourse connects abstract concepts of emotional fulfillment with tangible life experiences, offering listeners valuable insights into balancing material ambitions with inner peace.

The research demonstrates that conversational implicature serves as an effective tool for enhancing comprehension and engagement by subtly guiding the listener's understanding. Through figurative language, metaphors, and nuanced expressions resonates with Lakoff & Johnson (1980) Conceptual Metaphor Theory, which posits that metaphors are not merely linguistic tools but fundamental to human thought processes and understanding. Her discussions on the significance of leadership, time management, and prioritization underscore how the pursuit of happiness must be carefully balanced with personal values and societal responsibilities.

Furthermore, the findings highlight that implicature in everyday conversation can transform abstract ideas into actionable life lessons, bridging the gap between theory and practice. By unpacking the implicit meanings in Dr. Sajan's statements, this study illustrates how language can influence societal perceptions of wealth and happiness, fostering a deeper, more reflective approach to these crucial aspects of life.

this research underscores the transformative potential of conversational implicature in podcasts and other media as a mechanism for both personal growth and collective change. The effective use of implicature not only enriches the dialogue but also provides listeners with tools to navigate life's complexities, promoting a more balanced and fulfilling existence.

# REFERENCES

- [1] Grice, H. P. (1989). Studies In The Way of Words. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- [2] Grice, H Paul. (1975). Logic and Conversation. In The Philosophy of Language. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- [3] Krippendorff, K. (2004). Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- [4] Lakoff, G., & Johnson, M. (1980). Metaphors We Live By. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- [5] Lyons, J. (1995). Linguistics Semantics: An Introduction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- [6] Moleong, L. J. (2017). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya Offset.
- [7] Sugiyono. (2020). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- [8] Widdowson, H. G. (1996). Linguistics. Oxford: OUP Oxford.

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK